

- B.** 1. The woman is sitting on a footpath. 2. She is loving the pigeons and ducks. 3. She is carrying a bag around her shoulder. 4. The duck is taking a note out of the purse. 5. The woman is wearing a shirt and a skirt. 6. Yes 7. The pigeons are eating grains. 8. I see four pigeons and three ducks. 9. No 10. She is wearing a necktie.

GRAMMAR - 4

1. Sentence

- A. Subjects :** 1. You 2. Mark and Albert 3. The sky 4. you 5. My neighbour 6. She 7. Suzanne and Harry 8. Shivani

Predicates : 1. are wasting your time here. 2. are playing chess. 3. has dark clouds. 4. When will, reach your home by air? 5. has a new car. 6. has travelled around the country many times. 7. have finished their work. 8. stood first in the class.

- B.** 1. We 2. My father 3. Everybody 4. Mannu 5. Milk, eggs 6. Class, teacher

- C.** 1. My younger brother always takes my books. 2. Sam and Rahul often play outside our house and make a noise. 3. My mother and I went to a temple yesterday. 4. Final match will take place tomorrow. 5. The accident happened at Time Square. 6. All the players are leaving for England tomorrow. 7. My toys are lying on the floor. 8. The first six of the match was from Sehwag's bat. 9. My younger brother got hurt yesterday.

- D.** 1. Ankit is my best friend. 2. Children cannot sit idle. 3. Their math teacher is a kind man. 4. Steve and Selma are classmates. 5. My parents love me very much.

2. Kinds of Sentences

- A.** 1. Assertive (Affirmative) 2. Interrogative 3. Imperative
4. Imperative 5. Exclamatory 6. Assertive (Affirmative)
7. Interrogative 8. Imperative 9. Exclamatory 10. Assertive
(negative)
- B.** 1. Is Ankur the topper of class IV? 2. Has the queen taken
her lunch? 3. Has the Principal punished the latecomers?
4. Will he reach here by car? 5. Are we going to Kashmir
this year in the summer?
- C.** 1. Let me do my work now. — Imperative 2. Alas! Grand-
father has died. — Exclamatory 3. Go and switch off the
light. — Imperative 4. What a finish to the game! —
Exclamatory 5. How will the deer protect it from the
lion? — Interrogative.
- D.** 1. Is that a bat? 2. Is my younger sister three years old?
3. Are they our friends? 4. Is English my favourite
subject? 5. Do I go for tuition regularly?

3. Noun and its Kinds

- A. Common Nouns :** Day, monkeys, papa, room, shop, calf,
doctor, injections
- Proper Nouns :** Priyal, Raman, Mandav Hospital, Dr
Karan, Lord Hanuman, God
- B. Collective Nouns :** family, swarm, team, army
- Abstract Nouns :** health, unity, blame, beauty, energy,
happiness, air
- C.** Madhuri — girl, The Ganges — river, Satvik — boy, The
Geeta — book, Delhi — city, Sachin Tendulkar — player,

India — country, St Edward School — school, Post office — place, Coca Cola — soft drink

D. Boy — Mohit, City — Agra, Country — Japan, River — The Narmada, Place — Park street, Temple — Birla Mandir, Cold drink — Pepsi, Cricketer — Virat Kohli

E. Do it yourself.

4. Noun : Countable and Uncountable

A. Countable nouns : 2. game 3. tour, students, standard 4. plants, garden 5. servant, farmhouse 6. child, box

Uncountable nouns : 1. milk, rice 2. stamina 5. danger 6. food.

B. 1. hay — uncountable 2. key — countable 3. switch — countable 4. ink — uncountable 5. aeroplane — countable 6. bridge — countable 7. silver — uncountable

C. 1. bats 2. wall 3. book 4. animal 5. elephant 6. ball 7. girl 8. sweater 9. shirt 10. hands

5. Noun : Gender

A. 1. villain—villainess 2. buck—doe 3. cock—hen 4. headmaster — headmistress 5. ram — ewe 6. servant — maid 7. brother-in-law — sister-in-law 8. uncle — aunt

B. 1. headboy 2. wizard 3. landlord 4. fox 5. horse 6. washerman 7. prince 8. nephew.

6. Noun : Singular and Plural

A. 1. watches 2. heroes 3. mice 4. potatoes 5. hooves 6. teeth 7. children 8. deer

- B.** 1. foot — feet 2. goose — geese 3. wife — wives 4. cattle — cattle 5. key — keys 6. country — countries 7. storey — storeys 8. zero — zeroes 9. tomato — tomatoes 10. half — halves

7. Capitalisation

- A.** 1. I study in St Mary's School. 2. Can you tell me where I was wrong? 3. They came to Indira Market on Wednesday. 4. Sunaina and Shubhi have solved all sums. 5. We shall reach Raju's house in the evening. 6. Where will you celebrate your Holi?
- B.** 1. The Easter 2. BSF 3. SBI 4. UK 5. Mother's Day 6. Christmas Day

8. Punctuation

- A.** 1. She says, "I will visit you tomorrow". 2. Who is your best friend? 3. Priyal watches too much TV. She has no interest in studies. 4. When will you have your lunch? 5. Ram's book is new and costly. 6. Is it your new bicycle? 7. Tilak said, "Independence is my birthright." 8. Simpu, Lucky and I have read Mahatma Gandhi's biography. 9. They went to Ooty, Darjeeling, Shimla and Mussoorie in summer vacation.
- B.** 1. I drew a parrot, a pigeon, a peacock and a duck on my drawing-board. 2. When will Ravi and you come to my home? 3. Bheem said, "I will fight Daryodhan." 4. Alex, Tom and Monty have scored good marks. 5. Are you using Seema's pen? 6. "Do not touch my dress," said my sister.

- C. A farmer was on his way to the market to sell a bag of seeds. His cart bumped into a stone and a seed fell out of the bag. "I wish I could be safe underground", thought the seed. A passing buffalo pushed the seed into the ground. "I am so thirsty. I need some water to help me grow," thought the seed. It began to rain. The next day, the seed had a green shoot. The sun came out and the shoot grew taller. Then a leaf appeared. A hungry bird tried to pluck and eat the seed but roots saved it. Many years passed and the seed grew into a plant and then into a fine strong tree. Now, don't you think that the seed was lucky?

9. Pronouns

- A. I, I, he, me, I, he, she, her, he, them, they
- B. 1. This, 2. Those 3. That 4. These 5. These 6. These
- C. 1. either 2. none 3. neither 4. neither
- D. 1. my 2. mine 3. their 4. mine
- E. 1. my — Possessive 2. I — Personal 3. This — Demonstrative 4. Each — Distributive

10. Adjectives

- A. 1. five 2. silver 3. much 4. brave 5. blue 6. British 7. old 8. fourth
- B. big, high, yellow, big, beautiful, green, tall, three, one, three, big, clean
- C. 1. sky 2. box 3. bag 4. woman 5. boy 6. car 7. man 8. house 9. body 10. rose

- D. 1. big 2. small 3. wooden 4. good 5. close 6. new 7. brave
8. famous 9. popular 10. good
- E. 1. official 2. ill, kind 3. royal, large 4. insulting 5. powerful,
burning 6. cruel, narrow 7. old, some

11. Degrees of Comparison

- A. 1. thinner 2. best 3. hotter 4. smarter 5. more intelligent
6. more interesting
- B. 1. most intelligent 2. faster 3. slowest 4. cooler
5. promising 6. faithful 7. thinnest

12. Verbs

- A. 1. play 2. earns 3. take 4. runs 5. learn 6. teach
- B. 1. will play 2. goes 3. will be 4. have 5. is
- C. 1. have 2. are 3. am 4. is 5. can 6. were
- D. 1. Hitesh and Nikhil will come back tomorrow. 2. I will
perform on the stage tomorrow. 3. You should take your
lunch now. 4. It is raining outside now. 5. Amitabh has
acted in more than five hundred movies.
- E. **Helping Verbs** : 1. is 2. will 3. am 4. has

Main Verbs : 1. teaching 2. reach 3. leaving 4. drawn

- F. **Action verb** : 1. plays 2. eats

Be Verb : 3. is

13. Adverbs

- A. 1. happily 2. late 3. angrily 4. slowly, steadily 5. fast
6. here 7. forward
- B. 1. yesterday 2. tomorrow 3. there 4. nicely 5. now
6. frequently 7. loudly 8. twice.

14. Prepositions

- A. 1. from, to 2. about 3. within 4. at, of 5. behind 6. near
7. into
- B. 1. at 2. under 3. into 4. over 5. upon 6. on 7. in
- C. 1. above 2. between 3. among 4. below

15. Conjunctions

- A. 1. We will come if you invite us. 2. The match was delayed because the light was less. 3. He took the exam though he was ill. 4. I went to bed at nine o'clock but my sister kept study till late. 5. We could not get the train because we were late to reach. 6. Sonia had completed her speech before we reached the ground.
- B. 1. than 2. before 3. and 4. because 5. but 6. since 7. after
8. if

16. Interjections

- A. 1. Oh! 2. Bravo 3. Hey! 4. Alas! 5. Wow!
- B. 1. Hush! 2. Hey! 3. Hurrah! 4. Wow! 5. Oh!

17. Articles

- A. 1. a 2. an 3. the 4. an 5. the, an 6. The, a 7. the, the
8 an, a
- B. 1. a 2. a 3. the 4. the 5. a 6. the
- C. 1. a 2. a 3. an 4. a 5. a

18. Contractions

- A. 1. Isn't he coming tomorrow? 2. Aren't they working hard this year? 3. Ain't/Aren't I lending you money every

week? **4.** Aren't you in my class? **5.** Ain't/Aren't I from England?

B. **1.** Won't — will not **2.** That's — that is **3.** It's — It is **4.** I'd — I had **5.** She's — She has **6.** Couldn't — Could not

C. **1.** aren't **2.** Isn't **3.** doesn't **4.** won't **5.** Shan't **6.** hadn't

19. Tenses

A. **1.** live, kill, hunt **2.** gets up, takes, does, goes

B. **1.** is, sleeping **2.** is, looking **3.** is, playing

C. **1.** caught **2.** lived **3.** became

D. **1.** The lion was sleeping under a tree. **2.** The monkey was looking at him. **3.** The child was playing with a ball.

E. **1.** will, grow **2.** will, meet **3.** are, going, leave

F. **1.** I brushed my teeth. **2.** She will be reading this book. **3.** He will be cheating you. **4.** We shall not be eating pizza tomorrow.

22. Comprehension

1.A.1. Kangaroos are found mainly in Australia. **2.** Kangaroo is a symbol of progress and fearlessness so it is the national animal of Australia. **3.** They use their tail for balancing while running. **4.** Kangaroos can listen to a sound more clearly than many animals because they can turn their ears in the direction the sound is coming from. **5.** A group of kangaroos may consist of two to hundred members. **6.** They take the food first to their chambered stomach; bring it to the mouth to chew it as cud and then take back to stomach for final digestion.

B. 1. (ii) 2. (iii) 3. (ii) 4. (i)

C. 1. largest 2. back 3. good 4. herbivores 5. without 6. live

D. 1. world 2. found 3. in 4. called 5. hearing 6. groups

2.A.1. Antarctica is the fifth largest continent in the world.

2. There is not even a single house in Antarctica. 3. About 90% of Earth's ice is in Antarctica. 4. Polar bears and seals are found in Antarctica. 5. Scientists all over the world go to Antarctica to do research. 6. If global warming continues, the glaciers on the surface of Antarctica will melt. The water level in the oceans will rise and large areas of the Earth will submerge into water.

B. 1. (ii) 2. (i) 3. (iii) 4. (ii)

C. 1. located 2. surrounded 3. single 4. survive 5. tourists
6. rise

D. 1. world 2. Northern 3. smallest 4. Sun 5. coldest 6. rain

3.A.1. November 2. **Less** : money, gold and silver **More** : love, care and understanding 3. What he plans for his future. 4. Will join air force. 5. Fight and not surrender 6. Air force

B. 1. remember 2. love 3. many 4. rarely 5. trust 6. day

C. 1. remember 2. family 3. gem 4. queries 5. wrath
6. enemies

D. 1. (iii) 2. (ii) 3. (ii) 4. (iii)

GRAMMAR - 5

1. The Sentence

A. 1. Wahid 2. Sunita 3. Meerut