

Grammar 6

SECTION A : GRAMMAR

1. The Sentence

- A. Ajay **drinks milk**. Your **(mother) loves me**. Is Poonam **your classmate**? My cousin **is a pilot**. Honest people **feel comfortable**. Sincere students **score good grades**.
- B. 1. Subject-Prisha, Object-her speech; 2. Subject-The farmer, Object-a snake; 3. Subject-Papa, Object-me; 4. Subject-God, Object-person; 5. Subject-You, Object-home assignment
- C. 1. Indirect-his sister, Direct-gift 2. Indirect-Shanu, Direct-cheque; 3. Indirect-me, Direct-glass; 4. Indirect-you, Direct-book; 5. Indirect-you, Direct-gift; 6. Indirect-us, Direct-sweets
- D. 1. He 2. you 3. he 4. The manager 5. Students 6. People
- E. 1. me 2. a letter 3. me 4. him 5. this gift 6. The Principal

2. Kinds of Sentences

- A. 1. Sushil Kumar has won Silver medal in Olympic Games. 2. We respect honest people. 3. Pari will celebrate her birthday tomorrow. 4. They could not reach the examination centre in time. 5. All friends came to the party yesterday.
- B. 1. if you do not feel happy. 2. help the old man cross the road. 3. play on the road. 4. the door. 5. the fan. 6. lights. 7. clean the floor.
- C. 1. What 2. you reach the school 3. When 4. raining there 5. Are 6. do you like the most 7. Can
- D. 1. Oh! What a tall minar! 2. Wow! It is a huge water body! 3. Gosh! The wall is on my head. 4. Hurrah! India won the Cricket World Cup. 5. Alas! Grandmother has passed away.
- E. 1. Pigeon is **not** the bird that has a healthy body. 2. My watch has **not** been out of order for many days. 3. Will you **not** join us on our mission? 4. People should **not** place their motherland above the personal benefit. 5. **Never** come and join us in the play. 6. I **do not** like to read science book. 7. Dogs **do not** like to chase cats. 8. He **does not** make models from clay.

- F. 1. f 2. e 3. g 4. a 5. b 6. c 7. d (*Write the sentences thus formed on your own.*)
- G. 1. Statement 2. Interrogative 3. Imperative 4. Exclamatory 5. Statement 6. Interrogative
- H. 1. Where will you wait for me? 2. Are they good soccer players? 3. What will, bring from the market? 4. When did you see her? 5. Whose book is lying on the table? 6. Who is the boy playing cricket? 7. How old is your sister? 8. Who gave you this watch?

3. Phrases and Clauses

- A. 1. in a red sari. 2. in the church. 3. at the beggar. 4. on time. 5. for the guests.
- B. 1. **Object of verb**-all the gifts. 2. **Object of preposition**-at the Chinnar Restaurant. 3. **Subject**-Early to respond. 4. **Object of preposition**-at the hilltop in the early morning. 5. **Subject**-To score good marks .
- C. 1. I bought a car 2. You are safe 3. Don't sleep 4. She takes medicine 5. An egg, is rotten
- D. 1. that he was feeling happy. 2. How Kohli bats. 3. I could not understand. 4. Hemant will be marked absent. 5. As the was may prolong.
- E. 2. The tired players were given refreshment. 3. I shall not move from here until you return. 4. I do not know about his arrival. 5. Please let me know the reason of your skipping the test.
- F. 1. e 2. d 3. f 4. a 5. b 6. c (*Write the sentences thus formed on your own.*)
- G. 1. that it is her last chance—dependent clause 2. which has a shine—subordinate clause 3. that looks dangerous—subordinate clause 4. Don't go— subordinate clause 5. the table—dependent clause
- H. 1. I prefer tea in the morning. 2. Some animals come out only night. 3. Parents bring up children with great care and love. 4. The minister turned down our invitation. 5. He left the party in a hurry. 6. My sister arrived here last evening. 7. It has been raining for two hours. 8. Please slow down, I can't keep up. 9. We set off for London just—at ten.
- I. 1. The boy in the car, a nice shirt 2. With brown hair, from America 3. Has finished, is eating 4. With care, in a short while 5. On the roof, in the room

6. Sleeping late night, weeping of a baby 7. To read (books), to earn (money) 8. Made of steel, damaged in an accident.

4. The Noun-Kinds

- A. 1. Sachin Tendulkar comes from Mumbai. 2. Kalidas was a famous Indian poet. 3. Ankur will leave for Nepal on Monday. 4. Suez Canal belongs to Egypt. 5. Russia is the largest country in the world. 6. M.k. Gandhi was a great leader. 7. The Ganga is a holy river. 8. Agra is famous for the Taj. 9. The last month of the year is December. 10. Monday comes before Tuesday.
- B. 1. train, station 2. flag, wheel 3. man, basket, apples 4. garden, mangoes 5. sister, fish 6. branch, leaves, flowers, fruits 7. trophy, dancer, school 8. temple 9. head, feet 10. dove, cage
- C. 1. ships 2. pack 3. fish 4. bunch 5. ants 6. dogs 7. swarm 8. bananas 9. flowers 10. team
- D. 1. Silver 2. brass 3. Coal 4. milk 5. Rubber 6. milk 7. Copper 8. Lime
- E. 1. Childhood, scholarship, kingship, friendship 2. discovery, sale, thought, growth 3. honesty, strength, wisdom, weakness 4. brightness, loss, greatness, kindness
- F. 1. U 2. C 3. U 4. U 5. C 6. U/C 7. C 8. C 9. U 10. U 11. C 12. U 13. U 14. C 15. U 16. C 17. U 18. C 19. U 20. C
- G. 1. How many 2. How much 3. How much 4. How many 5. How many 6. How much 7. How much 8. How many 9. How much 10. How much

5. The Noun-Numbers

- A. 1. Women 2. Friends 3. Sheep 4. feet 5. Housewives 6. Geese 7. Pianos 8. Policemen 9. Teeth 10. Men
- B. 1. Skies 2. Houses 3. Toys 4. Families 5. lives 6. Photos 7. Moons 8. Watches 9. Nurses 10. Memos 11. phenomena 12. elves
- C. 1. Pianos 2. Kilos 3. Photos 4. Memos 5. Buffaloes 6. Cargoes 7. Echoes 8. Heroes 9. Potatoes 10. Vetoes.
- D. 1. Singular 2. Plural 3. Plural 4. Singular 5. Singular 6. Plural 7. Singular 8. Singular 9. Plural 10. Singular

6. The Noun-Genders

- A. 1. Heiress 2. Hostess 3. Lioness 4. Stewardess 5. sister. 6 Washerwoman
7. Goose 8. instructors 9. duchess 10. vixen
- B. 1. Feminine 2. Masculine 3. Neuter 4. Feminine 5. Feminine 6. Feminine
7. Masculine 8. Masculine 9. Masculine 10. Neuter 11. Neuter 12. Neuter
13. Neuter 14. Neuter
- C. 1. Tigress 2. Actress 3. Mare 4. Huntress 5. Woman 6. Negress

7. The Pronoun

- A. 1. She 2. It 3. They 4. It 5. We 6. They 7. He 8. She 9. It 10. He
- B. 1. your 2. it 3. her 4. us 5. him 6. me 7. them
- C. 1. my 2. himself 3. herself 4. himself 5. my 6. ourselves 7. himself 8. our
9. himself 10. herself 11. myself 12. herself
- D. 1. Who 2. What 3. Who 4. What 5. Which 6. Whom 7. Whose
- E. 1. whose 2. which 3. whose 4. who 5. which 6. who 7. where 8. who
9. who 10. which
- F. 1. Those 2. That 3. Those 4. This
- G. 1. one 2. All 3. any 4. None 5. None 6. Many 7. Everyone 8. somebody
9. anything 10. everyone

8. Verb and its Kinds

- A. 1. Action verb 2. Action verbs 3. To be verbs 4. Action verbs 5. To be verbs
6. Action verbs
- B. auxiliary– will, is, was, have, are, should.
main verbs– return, helping, coming, painted, becoming, finish.
- C. 1. was-linking 2. seemed-linking 3. has-to have 4. have-to have 5. is-linking
6. has-to have
- D. 1. lent-Transitive 2. spoke-Intransitive 3. realised-Transitive 4. cooked-
Intransitive 5. wept-Intransitive 6. arrived-Intransitive.

- E. 1. invisible 2. visible 3. invisible 4. visible 5. invisible 6. visible
- F. 1. reaches 2. reading 3. is 4. done 5. going 6. gave 7. are 8. taken, left
9. was, participated
- G. **Regular**– 1. helped, 4. salute, 5. aimed, 6. lifted 7. trembled 8. borrowed
Irregular– 2. drove, came, 3. rode, 6. flew, 9. became
- H. 1. Run, jump 2. Is, was 3. Has, have 4. Are, become 5. Write, paint
6. Think, miss 7. Give, take 8. Weep, smile 9. Can, will 10. Win, go 11. Ask,
cure 12. Come, give

9. Verbs-Finite And Non-Finite

- A. 1. non-finite 2. non-finite 3. non-finite 4. finite 5. finite 6. finite 7. finite
8. finite 9. finite 10. finite
- B. 1. finite–got non-finite–painted 2. finite–is non-finite–to start 3. finite–is
non-finite–Reading 4. finite–bite non-finite–Barking 5. finite–is non-
finite–to leave 6. finite–came non-finite–broken 7. finite–had non-
finite–washed 8. finite–gave non-finite–to wear 9. finite–was non-finite–to
watch 10. finite–wants non-finite–to buy
- C. 1. non-finite 2. non-finite 3. non-finite 4. finite 5. finite 6. non-finite
7. finite 8. finite

10. Verbs: Tenses

- A. 1. playing 2. teaching 3. going 4. takes 5. favours 6. watching 7. reading
8. tells 9. fly 10. wins
- B. 1. has been crying 2. has been serving 3. has been winning 4. seen 5. been
singing 6. has been reading 7. has been acting 8. rises 9. has, arrived
10. has, gotup
- C. 1. waited 2. were sleeping 3. ran 4. shone 5. attend 6. was playing. 7. was
writing. 8. rose. 9. sat. 10. ruled.
- D. 1. had been running 2. had been sleeping 3. had been ringing 4. had
completed 5. had used 6. had been studying 7. had been ploughing 8. had
left 9. had solved 10. had rung

- E. (i) 1. will complete 2. will leave 3. will land 4. will go 5. will spray
 (ii) 1. will be waiting 2. will be reading 3. will be playing 4. will be eating
 5. will be writing
- F. (i) 1. will have written 2. will have left 3. will have read 4. will have run
 5. will have gone
 (ii) 1. will have been living 2. will have been waiting 3. will, have been
 playing 4. will have been wasting 5. will have been jogging

11. Subject-Verb Agreement

- A. 1. has 2. wishes 3. are 4. ruin 5. makes 6. likes 7. is 8. are 9. causes
 10. believes 11. needs 12. costs 13. likes 14. are 15. are
- B. 1. was 2. are 3. is 4. is 5. is 6. plays 7. is 8. is 9. is 10. is
- C. 1. is 2. is 3. have 4. are 5. is 6. has 7. is 8. is 9. has 10. is

12. Articles

- A. 1. The 2. no article 3. an 4. the 5. An 6. The 7. a, a 8. an
- B. 1. a, The 2. The, a, a 3. The, a 4. A 5. The 6. a 7. the 8. the

13. The Adjective-Kinds

- A. 1. white 2. Ripe 3. old 4. wide 5. young 6. kind 7. good 8. beautiful 9. strong
 10. new
- B. 1. Many 2. all 3. a little 4. five 5. First 6. no 7. whole 8. two 9. second
- C. 1. Those 2. Each 3. this 4. Either 5. These 6. Neither 7. This 8. Each
- D. 1. Whose 2. Which 3. Whose 4. Which 5. Which 6. Which 7. What
- E. 1. an, old, interesting, American 2. new, shiny, Japanese, sports 3. beautiful,
 long, black 4. beautiful, square, wooden 5. nice, new, woollen

14. Adverbs

- A. 1. then 2. already 3. immediately 4. soon 5. now
- B. 1. in 2. up 3. outside 4. on
- C. 1. brilliantly 2. casually 3. beautifully, gracefully 4. cheerfully 5. intentionally
- D. 1. seldom 2. twice 3. Always 4. always 5. often
- E. 1. quite 2. fully 3. incredibly 4. seriously 5. partially
- F. 1. Why 2. Where 3. When 4. When, 5. Where, When
- G. 1. probably 2. definitely 3. surely 4. surely
- H. 1. intentionally-Manner 2. before-Time 3. mercilessly-Manner 4. here, upstairs-Place 5. surely-Certainty 6. twice-Frequency 7. now-Time 8. why-Relative 9. angrily-Manner 10. because-Relative
- I. 1. Arjav and Himanshu **often** waste their time in gossip after the tuition class 2. Shaurya has performed **satisfactorily** in the summative assessment-1. 3. can you tell me **when** Sachin will return from America? 4. Laxman will **never** play for India after his retirement. 5. Jai and Viru **scarcely** opened books for studies in Ramgarh. 6. I shall **definitely** meet you on my way to Manali during vacation.
- J. 1. I was joking **only**. 2. Mohan **never** watches TV. 3. She drives her car **carefully**. 4. We went to the cinema **yesterday**. 5. My uncle is **definitely** moving to Mumbai soon.
- K. 1. before-time 2. late-why-question 3. Never-frequency 4. once-frequency 5. often-frequency 6. far-place 7. Always-frequency 8. Where-question 9. late-time 10. so-manner

15. Degree of Adjectives and Adverbs

- A. 1. warm-Positive 2. smarter-Comparative 3. feeble-Positive 4. busiest-Superlative 5. more attractive-Comparative 6. the most trustable-Superlative
- B. 1. faster, fastest 2. wider, widest 3. more excellent, most excellent 4. weaker, weakest 5. better, best 6. more difficult, most difficult 7. more valuable, most valuable 8. more frequent, most frequent 9. colder, coldest 10. more successful, most successful

- C. 1. most popular-Superlative 2. Farther-Comparative 3. more swiftly-Comparative 4. most honest, the bravest-Superlative 5. better-Comparative 6. more confidently-Comparative 7. famous-positive
- D. 1. Terrorism is a bigger threat to humanity than ever before, Terrorism is the biggest threat to humanity 2. Unmukt completed his century more stylishly than any other team mate, Unmukt completed his century most stylishly 3. Smoking is more harmful than drink for our body and mind, Smoking is the most harmful for our body and mind. 4. Did Karishma act more effectively in the movie than her costars. Did Karishma act most effectively in the movie? 5. Sushil Kumar is stronger and tougher than his brother. Sushil Kumar is the strongest and toughest of all.

16. Active and Passive Voice

- A. 1. A picture is painted by Sonu. 2. A good news was given to us by them. 3. Our house is watched by a guard. 4. Black shoes are worn by them. 5. The poor is always helped by me.
- B. 1. was left 2. was sent 3. was built 4. was reserved 5. were solved
- C. 1. These bulbs are made by us in a factory. 2. Our window was smashed by someone last night. 3. Their lunch has already been taken by them. 4. A good public transport is badly needed by us. 5. The hall is being decorated by children. 6. The rainwater is being harvested by people. 7. The tablecloth will be changed by me tomorrow. 8. The thief was killed by the mob. 9. Many houses have been damaged by the storm. 10. The city was hit by a violent storm last night.
- D. 1. being, pulled 2. is, carried 3. being painted 4. is, cleaned 5. are, planted

17. Direct and Indirect Narration

- A. 1. She said that she had been born in Mumbai. 2. The singer said that he was singing that song happily. 3. The doctor told the patient that he wanted to treat him as best as he could. 4. The mother advised (me) to be nice to my sister. 5. The father told me not to waste money. 6. The teacher told me that I had to revise my lessons. 7. The beggar said that he always got up early. 8. Rohit said that he loved that town.

- B.** 1. The boy told the old man that he would help him in crossing the road. 2. The old man said that he was blind and could not see anything. 3. The boy asked (the old man) to be patient and believe in him. 4. The priest advised (us) to be quiet and listen to his words. 5. The judge told (the accused) that he had been reckless in his driving and he deserved a punishment. 6. The old man told that is could not cross the road. 7. Rohit asked me whether I had seen the cricket match on TV the previous night. 8. Ankur told his mother that he wanted to leave for Agra the next day.
- C.** 1. Mother said (to me), "You must do your homework in time." 2. Rohan said, "I am not well" 3. Peon said, "It is time to ring the bell" 4. Abhi said, "My father has gone to Mumbai" 5. The teacher said to the students, "Come to school in time". 6. My friend said to me, "I am always busy."

18. Conjunctions

- A.** 1. or 2. and 3. but 4. though 5. so 6. but, 7. and 8. although 9. though 10. and 11. and 12. but
- B.** 1. although 2. before 3. after 4. while 5. since 6. until 7. after 8. because 9. after 10. although 11. because 12. because
- C.** 1. Both _____ and 2. Whether _____ or 3. Neither _____ nor 4. Either _____ or 5. Not only _____ but also 6. Whether _____ or 7. Not only _____ but also 8. Either _____ or 9. Neither _____ nor 10. Both _____ and
- D.** 1. along with 2. but 3. neither 4. but also 5. so 6. or 7. though 8. but

19. Prepositions

- A.** 1. on 2. in 3. at 4. In 5. for
- B.** 1. on 2. in 3. on 4. at 5. at
- C.** 1. through 2. into 3. to 4. in 5. up
- D.** 1. to 2. from 3. at 4. for 5. about 6. on
- E.** 1. of 2. with 3. from 4. of 5. to 6. about
- F.** 1. in the nest 2. on the plant 3. in my head 4. for breakfast 5. by experience

20. Interjections

- A. 1. Hey 2. Oh 3. Well 4. Sh! 5. Boo! 6. Alas! 7. Goodness 8. Hurrah!
9. Gosh! 10. Wow!
- B. 1. disgust, unpleasantness 2. surprise, anger, relief 3. accident, breakage
4. happiness, approval 5. surprise, fear, joy 6. tiredness, happiness, hotness,
7. quietness 8. surprise, annoyance, impression 9. Shock, surprise,
10. greeting, surprise

21. Punctuation

- A. 1. Sorry to disturb you. Could I speak to you for a moment? 2. Is it any use to cry over spilt milk? 3. It was aunt who broke the window, not my uncle.
4. Long ago, in a distant country there lived a beautiful princess. 5. A grandparent's job is easier than a parents. 6. It looks as if the sun goes around the earth, but that is not a fact. 7. He neither smiled, spoke or looked at me.
- B. 1. Helen was an attractive, gracious and beautiful lady. 2. Taxicabs that are dirty are illegal in some cities. 3. January 26, 1930 will never be forgotten.
4. Oil which is lighter than water rises to the surface. 5. The field was safe enough. Wasn't it? 6. Who's the party's candidate for vice president this year? 7. The fox had its right foreleg caught in the trap's jaw. 8. Didn't you hear that they're leaving tomorrow?
- C. 1. If you drop this glass, it will break. 2. If it rains, we can't play the match.
3. Meera bought a pen, a pencil, an eraser and a book. 4. Sudha, as well her brother and sister likes coffee. 5. Walking along the road, Ravi noticed a dead cow. 6. Lucknow is the capital of Uttar Pradesh. 7. Can you go to Delhi today and call Mr. Gupta? 8. Surdas, the famous Hindi poet was blind. 9. Gandhiji was a shy, honest, truthful and hardworking student.



SECTION A : GRAMMAR

1. The Sentence and its Types

- A. 1. Complex 2. Compound 3. Compound 4. Compound 5. Complex
6. Complex 7. Simple 8. Complex
- B. 1. I went to the market to buy shoes. 2. Though nervous, he is still hopeful.