

Social Study-1

1. MY PROFILE

Do it yourself.

2. MY FAMILY

Show Your Learning

- A.** 1. (a) 2. (d) 3. (b) 4. (d)
- B.** 1. happy 2. Grandparents 3. small 4. surname 5. house
- C.** 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. T
- D.** 1. A family is made up of mother, father and their children.
2. Grandparents are the parents of our parents. 3. Do it yourself.
4. Do it yourself. 5. A small family has parents with one or two children. In some families, grandparents, parents, aunts and uncles all live together in a house. This is a joint family.

3. ROLE IN THE FAMILY

Walkthrough

Do it yourself.

Show Your Learning

- A.** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (c) 4. (c)
- B.** 1. Manners, habits 2. Children 3. elders 4. clothes
- C.** 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F
- D.** 1. Father earns money and also helps in many household works.
2. Mother cooks food and manages the home. 3. Our grandparents tell us bedtime stories and teach us good things.
4. Do it yourself. 5. Do it yourself.

4. OUR FOOD

Walkthrough

Do it yourself.

Show Your Learning

- A.** 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b) 4. (c)
- B.** 1. energy 2. foods 3. health 4. dinner
- C.** 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T
- D.** 1. We all need food to live. 2. Plants give us pulses, vegetables and fruits. 3. Animals give us milk, eggs and meat.

4. We take three meals in a day—breakfast, lunch and dinner.
5. We should not eat stale or unhealthy food because it makes us ill.

5. OUR CLOTHES

Walkthrough

- Winter • Rainy • Summer • Rainy • Winter

Show Your Learning

- A.** 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (c) 4. (d)
B. 1. heat 2. cool 3. comfortable 4. raincoat
C. 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T
D. 1. We wear clothes to cover our body. Clothes protect us from heat, cold, rain and dust. 2. We wear woollen clothes in winter season. 3. We wear cotton clothes in summer season. 4. We wear a raincoat during rain to avoid getting wet. 5. We wear uniform for school.

6. OUR HOUSE

Walkthrough

- Kitchen • Dining Room • Bedroom • Bathroom

Show Your Learning

- A.** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (d) 4. (a)
B. 1. family 2. wild animals 3. windows 4. guests
C. 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T
D. 1. A house protects us from heat, cold, rain, dust and insects. 2. Do it yourself. 3. There are mainly two types of houses : Pucca houses and kuchcha houses. 4. Bricks and cement are used in making a pucca house. 5. Mud and straw are used in making a kuchcha house.

7. OUR SCHOOL

Walkthrough

1. read 2. write 3. play 4. sharing 5. sing and dance

Show Your Learning

- A.** 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (a) 4. (b)
B. 1. time 2. write 3. lunchbox 4. teacher
C. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T

D. 1. Do it yourself. **2.** We learn many new things at school. **3.** Do it yourself. **4.** Do it yourself. **5.** Do it yourself.

8. MY NEIGHBOURHOOD

Walkthrough

• Police Station • Doctor • Teacher • Market

Show Your Learning

A. 1. (a) **2.** (b) **3.** (d) **4.** (a)

B. 1. market **2.** Teachers **3.** school **4.** Nurses

C. 1. F **2.** T **3.** F **4.** T

D. 1. There are many houses, buildings and other places around us. They make our neighbourhood. **2.** People who live in our neighbourhood are our neighbours. **3.** Do it yourself. **4.** A bank is a place where we deposit our money.

9. PEOPLE WHO HELP US

Walkthrough

1. (c) **2.** (d) **3.** (a) **4.** (b)

Show Your Learning

A. 1. (b) **2.** (a) **3.** (d) **4.** (b)

B. 1. teacher **2.** doctor **3.** clothes **4.** electrician

C. 1. T **2.** F **3.** T **4.** T

D. 1. A teacher teaches us at school. **2.** A postman delivers our letters at homes. **3.** An electrician fixes our electric instruments. **4.** A doctor treats us when we are sick. **5.** A mason builds our houses and buildings.

10. RELIGIOUS FESTIVALS

Walkthrough

• Temple • Mosque • Gurudwara • Church

Show Your Learning

A. 1. (b) **2.** (c) **3.** (a) **4.** (d)

B. 1. Hindus **2.** Eidgah **3.** 25 December **4.** children

C. 1. F **2.** T **3.** T **4.** T

D. 1. Diwali and Eid are two religious festivals. **2.** People decorate their houses with lights and rangoli. On this day, people worship goddess Lakshmi and Lord Ganesha. **3.** All Muslims pray together

in Eidgah. They embrace each other and say 'Eid Mubarak'. Special dish called sewaiyan is cooked and served to the guests. **4.** It is celebrated every year on 25 December. **5.** Sikhs go to gurudwaras and sing prayers from the holy book.

11. NATIONAL FESTIVALS

Walkthrough

- Dr Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan • Jawaharlal Nehru • B.R. Ambedkar

Show Your Learning

- A. 1.** (a) **2.** (b) **3.** (b) **4.** (c)
- B. 1.** Republic Day **2.** British **3.** Mahatma Gandhi **4.** Rajghat
- C. 1.** F **2.** F **3.** T **4.** F
- D. 1.** The Republic Day, Gandhi Jayanti and the Independence Day are our national festivals. **2.** We celebrate the Republic Day all over the country on 26 January every year. **3.** Our Prime Minister hoists the National Flag at the famous Red Fort. **4.** The birthday of Mahatma Gandhi is celebrated on 2nd October.

12. GOOD HABITS

Walkthrough

(1), (3), (4), (5)

Show Your Learning

- A. 1.** (b) **2.** (a) **3.** (a) **4.** (b)
- B. 1.** everyone **2.** Thank you **3.** teachers **4.** lunchbox
- C. 1.** T **2.** F **3.** T **4.** T
- D. 1.** We should do the following things to be healthy : (i) Wake up early in the morning. (ii) Brush the teeth twice daily. (iii) Take a bath every day. (iv) Wash hands after toilet. **2.** We should brush twice daily to keep our teeth healthy. **3.** We should take a bath every day to keep our body clean. **4.** We should say 'Thank You' when we get something and 'sorry' when we hurt someone. **5.** We should : (i) respect and obey our teachers. (ii) not make a noise in the classroom. (iii) share our lunchbox with our friends. (iv) keep our classroom and school clean.

13. SAFETY AND FIRST-AID

Walkthrough

- 1.** ✓ **2.** ✓ **3.** × **4.** ×

Show Your Learning

- A. 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (a) 4. (c)**
- B. 1. hurt 2. footpath 3. stop 4. middle**
- C. 1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F**
- D. 1.** We should always walk on the footpath. **2.** We must cross the road only at the zebra crossing. **3.** We should always stand in a queue at the bus stop. **4.** The colours of traffic lights indicate the following instructions : (i) The Red light tells us to stop. (ii) The Yellow light tells us to wait. (iii) The Green light tells us to go. **5.** We need to be careful at home (i) Do not play with sharp objects like blades and knives. (ii) Do not play near or with fire. (iii) Do not play with electric switches and wires. (iv) Do not open doors to unknown persons.

14. MEANS OF TRANSPORT

Walkthrough

- 1. Car 2. Jeep 3. Bicycle 4. Autorickshaw**

Show Your Learning

- A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b) 4. (d)**
- B. 1. bus 2. railways 3. Helicopter 4. desert**
- C. 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T**
- D. 1.** The vehicles which run on the land are called means of land transport. **2.** The vehicles which run on the water surface are called means of water transport. **3.** In the hills, mules and ponies are used. **4.** In villages, people still travel by tongas and bullock carts. **5.** Trains and ships are used as carriage for goods.

15. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION

Walkthrough

- 1. letter 2. computer 3. television 4. radio**

Show Your Learning

- A. 1. (d) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (b)**
- B. 1. Telephones 2. Horseman 3. telegram 4. audio**
- C. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. F**
- D. 1.** The communication is the way of expressing our thoughts. **2.** When we want to give a message to a very large number of people at different locations, we use newspapers, magazines,

cinemas, radios and televisions, etc. This is called Mass Communication. **3.** Postcards, inland letters, envelopes, postage stamps, etc. are used for sending letters. **4.** Radio can be used only for broadcasting the audio whereas television can broadcast both audio and video for communication. **5.** Artificial satellites are used to communicate with very distant locations. They are used to live telecast matches and other programmes all over the world.

16. AIR AND WATER

Walkthrough

1. ✓ **3.** ✓ **5.** ✓

Show Your Learning

A. 1. (b) **2.** (a) **3.** (c) **4.** (b)

B. 1. Air **2.** diseases **3.** water **4.** winter, summer

C. 1. T **2.** F **3.** T **4.** T

D. 1. All living things need air to survive. **2.** Sea water is salty and dirty. It is not safe for drinking. **3.** Water is needed for many things, like drinking, cooking, washing, bathing, cleaning etc. **4.** Very fast moving air is called wind. When there is thunder and lightning along with wind or rain it is called a storm. **5.** We get water from rain. It fills up ponds, lakes and rivers.

17. EARLY HUMANS

Walkthrough

1. fire **2.** wheel **3.** stone tool **4.** weapons **5.** sledge **6.** farming tool

Show Your Learning

A. 1. (a) **2.** (a) **3.** (c) **4.** (d)

B. 1. trees **2.** fruits, roots **3.** Fire **4.** stones

C. 1. T **2.** T **3.** T **4.** F

D. 1. Many thousands of years ago, people lived a different life. They were known as Early humans. **2.** They spent their time on the trees or hide themselves behind the bushes. **3.** They ate fruits and roots of plants. They also ate raw flesh of animals. **4.** Early man learnt to grow vegetables and fruits on land. **5.** They started wrapping tree leaves and animal skin over their body to protect themselves from cold and heat.

18. MAHATMA GANDHI

Walkthrough

(1), (2), (3)

Show Your Learning

- A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (c) 4. (d)**
- B. 1. British 2. Nation 3. Indians 4. Mahatma**
- C. 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T**
- D. 1. Mahatma Gandhi was born on 2nd October, 1869 in Porbandar, Gujarat. 2. Mahatma Gandhi wanted to free India from the British rulers. 3. His original name was Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi. 4. Truth and non-violence were two great weapons of Mahatma Gandhi.**

Social Study-2

1. MY FAMILY

Walkthrough

1. friend 2. cousin 3. dog 4. grandparents

Show Your Learning

- A. 1. (c) 2. (c) 3. (d) 4. (c)**
- B. 1. Mother 2. nuclear 3. Grandparents 4. kitchen**
- C. 1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F**
- D. 1. Parents and their children living together are called a nuclear family. 2. A family with parents, grandparents, uncles, aunts and cousins living in one house is called a joint family. 3. A single parent family consists of one parent of either gender, usually a mother and one or more children. 4. We share our joys and sorrows with our family members. 5. Paternal relatives are those relatives who are from father's side. Maternal relatives are those relatives who are from mother's side.**

2. FOOD FOR US

Walkthrough

1. V 2. NV 3. V 4. NV 5. V

Show Your Learning

- A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (d) 4. (c) 5. (b)**
- B. 1. energy 2. cooked 3. animals 4. Milk 5. morning**